

Radiological Society of North America Proposed Amendments to the RSNA Bylaws October 2025

The Bylaws and Resolutions Committee (BRC) submits to the membership of the Radiological Society of North America (RSNA) amended Bylaws, including the following proposals, for consideration and vote at the Business Meeting on Sunday, November 30, 2025, at 2:00 pm, at McCormick Place in Chicago, Illinois, during the annual meeting of the Society.

The amended Bylaws originated with the Board of Directors and have been reviewed and approved by the Bylaws and Resolutions Committee, which is chaired by Kelli J. Andresen, MD. The additional members of the committee are Gunjan B. Malhotra, MD, MD, Kevin C. Reilly Sr, MD, MSc, Jean M. Seely, MD, FRCPC, and Baskaran Sundaram, MD.

PROPOSAL 1: That Chapter II of the Bylaws be amended to:

- a) **Merge the Active and Corresponding Member categories into a new category, “Members” which will be defined as “radiologists and other radiologic scientists** who fulfill the requirements set forth in 2.111 and 2.112.” Within the Member category, eligible members will no longer be required to reside and practice in North America. The rights and privileges outlined in 2.113 will include “the right to attend and to address all business meetings of the members of the Society, to vote, to hold office and to serve on the Board of Directors, The Board of Trustees of the RSNA Research and Education Foundation and committees.”
- b) **Revise the definition of Associate members as “non-radiologist physicians, dentists, veterinarians and other professionals (including but not limited to advanced practice providers, medical imaging professionals, physician extenders, administrators, technologists and nurses),** who fulfill the educational and professional requirements for such membership that are determined by the Board of Directors and set forth in the policies of the Board, which may designate specific subcategories of Associate members.”
- c) **Merge the Members-in-Training and Corresponding Members-in-Training categories** and retain the category name, “Members-in-Training.” The requirement to reside in North America and any mention of specific accredited training programs and other North American-based institutions will be removed.
- d) **Clarify the rights and privileges of Honorary Members** to indicate that they have “no right to vote, hold office or serve on committees or the Board of Directors; “except that an individual already a member may retain such rights and privileges of the membership category for which the individual was already qualified and accepted prior to being recognized as an Honorary Member.”

PROPOSAL 2: That Chapter IV of the Bylaws be amended to:

- a) Allow the Board of Directors to take action without a meeting as long as the required process steps are met.
- b) Modify the language in the Election of Honorary Members to include more specificity regarding the election process.

BACKGROUND

Beginning in 2024, the Board began discussing the engagement and representation of international members within RSNA as well as the categories for international membership and later formally approved moving forward with eliminating the Corresponding Member category from the Bylaws and allowing members residing outside of North America to have the same rights and privileges as the Active Member category, including the right to serve on the RSNA Board of Directors. The Board of Directors provided final approval of the proposed amendments at their meeting on September 19, 2025.

A draft of the Bylaws, reflecting the amendatory language to implement the proposals outlined here can be found in Appendix 1.

Radiological Society of North America, Inc.

Bylaws as adopted November 1976

Revised November 1978

Revised November 1981

Revised November 1983

Revised November 1985

Revised November 1986

Revised November 1989

Revised November 1990

Revised November 1992

Revised November 1993

Revised November 1994

Revised November 1996

Revised November 1997

Revised November 1998

Revised December 2002

Revised November 2004

Revised November 2005

Revised November 2007

Revised November 2008

Revised December 2014

Revised November 2016

Revised December 2017

Revised November 2018

Revised May 2021

Revised November 2023

Revised November 2025

**CHAPTER I
PURPOSE AND ORGANIZATION**

**CHAPTER II
MEMBERSHIP**

**CHAPTER III
ELECTED OFFICERS**

**CHAPTER IV
BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

**CHAPTER V
PUBLICATIONS**

**CHAPTER VI
RSNA RESEARCH AND EDUCATION FOUNDATION**

**CHAPTER VII
MEETINGS OF MEMBERS**

**CHAPTER VIII
CODE OF ETHICS**

**CHAPTER IX
INDEMNIFICATION**

**CHAPTER X
PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURES**

**CHAPTER XI
AMENDMENTS**

**CHAPTER XII
DISSOLUTION**

Bylaws

CHAPTER I

1.00 Purpose

The purpose of the Radiological Society of North America, Inc. (the “Society”) is to promote and develop the highest standards of radiology and related sciences through education and research. The Society seeks to provide radiologists and allied health scientists with educational programs and materials of the highest quality, and to constantly improve the content and value of these educational activities. The Society seeks to promote research in all aspects of radiology and related sciences, including basic clinical research in the promotion of quality healthcare. The Society seeks to foster closer fellowship among all radiologists and greater cooperation among radiologists and members of other branches of medicine and allied healthcare professionals.

1.11 Organization

1.12 The Society is managed by its Board of Directors and functions through its officers, boards and committees.

1.121 Officers are enumerated and their duties are defined in [Chapter III](#).

1.122 Boards of the Society have authority to carry out the functions assigned to them in these Bylaws. The boards of the Society are:

The Board of Directors—[Chapter IV](#)

The Board of Trustees of the RSNA Research and Education Foundation—[Chapter VI](#)

1.123 Committees of the Society are in the following categories:

Standing Committees

Ad Hoc Committees

1.1231 Standing Committees continue from year to year in order to address significant continuing aspects of the activities of the Society. Standing Committees are established, modified or terminated by the Board of Directors.

1.1232 Ad Hoc Committees may be established from time to time by the Board of Directors to carry out specific tasks of limited duration assigned by the Board. The Board determines whether an ad hoc committee has completed its task and may terminate the committee at that time.

CHAPTER II

2.00 Membership

2.10 Categories of Membership are:

[Active Member](#)

Associate

Member-in-Training

Medical Student

[Corresponding](#)

~~Corresponding Member in-
Training~~
Retired
Honorary
Graduate Student

The use of “Member,” “Members,” or “voting members” refers to Members as defined in 2.11. While the use of “member” or “members” that does not have a modifier (e.g. Associate member, Honorary member, committee member, Board member) refers to the collective membership or any member in the Society but is not intended to confer rights or privileges not otherwise conferred upon such membership category as set forth in this Chapter II.:

2.11 ~~Active Members.~~ Active Members membership consists of are radiologists and other radiologic scientists who fulfill the requirements set forth in 2.111 and 2.112.

2.111 ~~Residency and Practice Requirements.~~ Each applicant to become a Member for ~~Active membership~~ must reside in and practice in a North American country be either a radiologist or radiologic scientist meeting the professional and eligibility requirements of these Bylaws and policies adopted by the Board of Directors from time to time.:

2.112 Professional Requirements.

2.1121 Radiologists must:

(A) Meet the professional criteria established by the Board of Directors; and
(B) Possess the degree of Doctor of Medicine, Doctor of Osteopathy, or their equivalent.

~~Possess the degree of Doctor of Medicine, Doctor of Osteopathy, or their equivalent~~

~~(A) Be certified by the American Board of Radiology, the American Board of Nuclear Medicine, the American Osteopathic Board of Radiology, the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, the Mexican Council of Radiology and Imaging-A.C., or by a board or other tribunal in the radiologic health sciences recognized by the Board of Directors as being of equivalent rank.~~

2.1122 ~~RR~~ radiologic scientists (including physicists, radiopharmacists, molecular biologists, chemists, radiobiologists, cancer biologists, computer scientists, engineers and other types of scientists in medicine) must:

(A) Meet the professional criteria established by the Board of Directors;

(B) Possess the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science, or Master of Science or Arts in a field of endeavor recognized by the Board of Directors as applicable to the radiologic health sciences; and

(C) Devote a substantial portion of professional time to supporting radiology, radiation oncology or imaging science.

2.113 **Rights and Privileges.** ~~Active m~~Members have the right to attend and to address all business meetings of the members of the Society, to vote, to hold office and to serve on the

Board of Directors, The Board of Trustees of the RSNA Research and Education Foundation and committees. They shall receive all official publications of the Society.

2.114 Dues and Assessments. ~~Active-m~~Members are liable for such dues and assessments as are determined by the Board of Directors.

2.12 Associate Members. Associate ~~members are membership consists of (A) radiologists and other radiologic scientists who do not fulfill the requirements set forth in 2.112 and (B)~~ non-radiologist physicians, dentists, veterinarians and other professionals (including but not limited to advanced practice providers, medical imaging professionals, physician extenders, administrators, technologists and nurses), who fulfill the educational and professional requirements for such membership that are determined by the Board of Directors and set forth in the policies of the Board, which may designate specific subcategories of Associate members.

2.121 ~~Residency and~~ Practice Requirements. Each applicant for Associate membership must fulfill ~~the residency and the~~ practice and eligibility requirements ~~described in 2.111 of these Bylaws and policies adopted by the Board of Directors from time to time.~~

2.122 Rights and Privileges. Associate members have the same rights and privileges as defined in 2.113 for ~~Active-M~~Members except that they may not vote, hold office, or serve on the Board of Directors and, unless otherwise provided in the applicable policies of the Board, shall not automatically receive publications of the Society.

2.123 Dues and Assessments. Associate members are liable for such dues and assessments as are determined by the Board of Directors.

2.13 Members-in-Training. Members-in-Training ~~membership consists of are~~ persons in formal radiologic training in a setting recognized as acceptable by the Board of Directors ~~American Board of Radiology~~.

2.131 Requirements. Members-in-Training must:

(A) Possess the degree of Doctor of Medicine or Doctor of Osteopathy or their equivalent as recognized by the Board of Directors ~~American Medical Association~~; and

(B) Have initiated and be continuing in formal training in a radiology training program ~~accredited by the Residency Review Committee of the Accreditation Council on Graduate Medical Education or the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada.~~

2.132 Rights and Privileges. Members-in-Training have the same rights and privileges as defined in 2.113 for ~~Active-m~~Members except that they may not vote, hold office, or serve on the Board of Directors, and shall not automatically receive RSNA publications.

2.133 Dues and Assessments. Members-in-Training are liable for such dues and assessments as are determined by the Board of Directors.

2.134 Tenure of Members-in-Training Membership. Members-in-Training may remain in this category for the duration of residency and fellowship training. Upon completion of training, and fulfillment of all requirements listed under 2.11, or 2.12 or 2.15, the Member-in-Training shall be reclassified to the appropriate category of membership, provided the Member-in-

Training has not declined such reclassification, in which case membership shall be terminated.

2.14 Medical Student Members. Medical Student membership in the Society consists of are students enrolled in a medical school meeting such criteria as approved by the Board of Directors.

~~**Medical School Requirements.** Each applicant for Medical Student membership must be enrolled in a medical school meeting such criteria as approved by the Board of Directors.~~

~~**Professional Requirements.** Medical students must be enrolled in a medical school approved by the Liaison Committee for Medical Education or its equivalent as determined by the Board of Directors.~~

2.141 Rights and Privileges. Medical student members shall have certain rights and privileges as determined by the Board of Directors.

2.142 Dues and Assessments. Medical student members are liable for such dues and assessments as are determined by the Board of Directors.

2.143 Tenure of Medical Student Membership. Medical student members may remain in this category until the attainment of the degree of Doctor of Medicine or its equivalent.

~~**2.15 Corresponding Members.** Corresponding membership consists of radiologists, non-radiologist physicians, veterinarians, dentists, and other radiologic scientists, who do not fulfill the North American residency and practice requirements described in 2.111.~~

~~**2.151 Requirements.**~~

~~2.1511 Radiologists must fulfill the professional requirements described in 2.1121.~~

~~2.1512 Non-radiologist physicians, veterinarians, dentists and other radiologic scientists must fulfill the educational and professional requirements for such membership that are determined by the Board of Directors and set forth in the policies of the Board.~~

~~**2.152 Rights and Privileges.** Corresponding members have the same rights and privileges as defined in 2.113 for Active members except that they may not vote, hold office, or serve on the Board of Directors.~~

~~**2.153 Dues and Assessments.** Corresponding members are liable for such dues and assessments as are determined by the Board of Directors.~~

~~**Corresponding Members in Training.** Corresponding Member in Training membership consists of persons in formal radiologic training in a setting outside of North America that is acceptable to the Board of Directors. Corresponding Members in Training have the same rights, privileges, obligations, and tenure as Members in Training.~~

~~**2.162.15 Retired Members.**~~ Retired membership may be granted by the Board of Directors to members who have retired from active practice.

2.151 Requirements. Retired members must:

(A) Be retired from the practice of medicine or other active involvement in radiology or

related fields;

(B) Make written request for such transfer to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Society; and

(C) Have been a ~~m~~Member or Associate member in good standing for at least twenty years, exclusive of time as a Medical Student Member, Graduate Student Member, ~~Corresponding Member in Training~~, or a Member-in-Training.

2.152 Rights and Privileges. Retired members have the same rights and privileges as defined in 2.113 for ~~Active m~~Members, except that they may not vote, hold office, or serve on the Board of Directors, and may receive the Society publications only upon payment of a subscription rate determined by the Board of Directors.

2.153 Dues and Assessments. Retired members are liable for such dues and assessments as are determined by the Board of Directors.

~~2.172.16~~ **Honorary Members.** Honorary membership may be granted to persons who have distinguished themselves in medicine or in its allied sciences.

2.161 Requirements. Honorary members are elected by the Board of Directors upon nomination by the President and only those persons eminently qualified for such recognition shall be considered. No more than three Honorary members may be elected in any one year.

~~2.162~~ **Rights and Privileges.** ~~Honorary members have the same rights and privileges as defined would otherwise for membership in 2.113 for Active mMembers, except that they may not vote, hold office, or serve on the Board of Directors. Honorary members shall have no right to vote, hold office or serve on committees or the Board of Directors; except that an individual already a member may retain such rights and privileges of the membership category for which the individual was already qualified and accepted prior to being recognized as an Honorary Member.~~

~~2.1622.163~~ **Dues and Assessments.** Honorary members are liable for such dues and assessments as are determined by the Board of Directors.

~~2.182.17~~ **Graduate Student Members.** Graduate Student Membership in the Society consists of students enrolled in an accredited graduate program.

2.171 Graduate Program Requirements. The Graduate Programs from which Graduate students will be eligible for Graduate Student Membership will be determined by the Board of Directors and set forth in a Board approved policy.

2.172 Rights and Privileges. Graduate student members shall have certain rights and privileges as determined by the Board of Directors.

2.173 Dues and Assessments. Graduate student members are liable for such dues and assessments as are determined by the Board of Directors.

2.174 Tenure of Graduate Student Membership. Graduate student members may remain in this category until the attainment of a Graduate degree.

~~2.192.18~~ **Applications for Membership.** All applications for membership in categories other than Retired and Honorary membership shall be made on forms prescribed by the Board of Directors.

2.181 Processing of Applications.

The Society headquarters office staff shall review each application to determine whether all eligibility criteria are satisfied. Any question about eligibility shall be presented to the Secretary-Treasurer, whose determination shall be final unless the applicant disputes the determination, in which case the Board of Directors may consider the question.

2.182 ~~Members-in-Training Membership and Corresponding Member-in-Training Membership.~~

The Society headquarters office staff shall review each application for ~~Members-in-Training membership or Corresponding Member-in-Training membership~~ to determine whether all eligibility criteria are satisfied. Any questions about eligibility shall be presented to the Secretary-Treasurer. Upon a determination that all eligibility criteria are satisfied, an applicant shall immediately be admitted to membership.

2.183 Membership Fees and Dues.

All members shall become subject to the Bylaws at the time of their admission to membership and are liable for such fees, dues, and assessments as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors. Any member whose dues or assessments remain unpaid for a period of time determined by the Board of Directors shall be stricken from the Society's membership roll and publications list.

2.184 Remission of Dues.

The Board of Directors may for any cause it deems good and sufficient remit or waive, in whole or in part, the dues of any member.

CHAPTER III

3.00 Elected Officers

3.10 Enumeration. The officers of the Society shall be a President, Chair and Secretary-Treasurer.

3.11 Election and Term of Office. The office of President and Chair shall be filled in accordance with [4.131](#) for a one (1) year term each. The Board of Directors shall elect from among the Directors a Secretary-Treasurer to serve a one (1) year term.

3.12 Qualifications. Only members of the Board of Directors are eligible to serve as an officer of the Society.

3.13 Duties of Officers.

3.131 President. The President shall be the presiding officer of ~~membership-business~~ meetings of the Society and shall perform such other duties and exercise such other powers as may be determined from time to time by the Board of Directors. The President may, at a suitable convocation during the Annual Meeting of the Society, award Honorary membership certificates,

present the Gold Medal of the Society to those designated by the Board of Directors as provided in [4.19](#), and deliver an annual address.

3.132 Chair. The Chair of the Board of Directors shall prepare an agenda for each meeting of the Board of Directors, shall preside at all such meetings and, subject to the control of the Board of Directors, shall supervise generally the conduct of the affairs of the Society.

3.133 Secretary-Treasurer. The Secretary-Treasurer shall be responsible for keeping a permanent record of the proceedings of the Society, and for the maintenance of a current roster of members of the Society including addresses, year of admission, and classification of membership. The Secretary-Treasurer shall perform all other duties that usually and customarily pertain to the office of secretary and shall provide safekeeping for all records of the Society. Not later than six months after each business meeting of the Society, the Secretary-Treasurer shall cause to be distributed to each member a summary of the minutes of each business meeting of the members, including the reports of officers. In addition, the Secretary-Treasurer, or such other persons as shall be delegated by the Board of Directors, shall supervise and be accountable for the collection and receipt of all funds of the Society and for the deposit, investment and reinvestment of such funds with financial institutions approved by the Board of Directors. The Secretary-Treasurer shall supervise the keeping of a complete and permanent record of the financial transactions of the Society and may be bonded and/or insured in an amount satisfactory to the Board of Directors, the cost of which shall be paid by the Society. The Secretary-Treasurer shall make a full financial report at the annual business meeting of the members of the Society which shall be incorporated in the minutes of the meeting; and shall make a financial report to the Board of Directors quarterly. The Secretary-Treasurer shall perform all other duties that usually and customarily pertain to the office of treasurer and shall perform such other duties and exercise such other powers as may be determined from time to time by the Board of Directors. The Secretary-Treasurer shall be responsible for reviewing membership applications about which questions or objections are raised.

CHAPTER IV

4.00 Board of Directors

4.10 Composition. The Board of Directors shall be composed of seven (7) to eleven (11) ~~individuals~~~~m~~**Members** as follows: The President, the Chair and five (5) other directors (collectively, to be identified as the “Standing Directors”) and up to four (4) additional directors to be known as “At-Large Directors.” The Board of Directors may, by resolution, increase or decrease the number of At-Large Directorships within the foregoing range of four.

4.11 Eligibility. Only ~~Active m~~**M**embers are eligible to serve on the Board of Directors. Any individual who has served as an At-Large Director may not serve as an At-Large Director again, and may not serve as a Standing Director for at least three (3) years following the conclusion of service as an At-Large Director. An individual may not serve on the Board of Directors (including as an At-Large Director) after having completed a full term as a Standing Director.

4.12 Annual Elections. Election of the Board of Directors shall be conducted at a session of the annual business meeting of the members of the Society consistent with the procedures in this [Chapter IV](#).

4.121 Nominating Committee. For purposes of election, the Board of Directors shall annually

appoint a Nominating Committee consisting of at least three (3) ~~Active m~~Members, one of whom it shall name Chair. No more than two (2) members of the Board of Directors may sit on the Nominating Committee. The names of the members of the Nominating Committee shall be published in writing or in the official journal of the Society prior to the annual business meeting. Subsequent to such publication, the Nominating Committee will announce a call for nominations to the ~~Active~~Members with respect to the positions being considered by the Nominating Committee in such election cycle.

4.122 The Nominating Committee will present a slate of individuals to the membership to give effect to composition of the Board of Directors as contemplated in [4.10](#) above.

4.123 The slate of individuals presented by the Nominating Committee will be voted on at one of the sessions of the annual business meeting of the members of the Society by those members eligible to vote on the election of Directors.

4.124 Election shall be by a majority of the votes cast, and if there is more than one nominee for any position, voting for that position shall be by ballot. In the event that no candidate receives a majority of the votes cast, the name of the candidate with the smallest number of votes shall be eliminated, except when there is a tie for the smallest number, and a new vote taken. This procedure shall be continued until one nominee receives a majority.

4.13 Term of Office.

4.131 **Standing Directors.** Except as otherwise provided in [4.14](#), Standing Directors shall serve a term of seven (7) years with ascension as follows:

(A) During the sixth (6th) year of a term as a Standing Director, such Standing Director shall ascend to the office of and serve as the Chair of the Board of Directors.

(B) During the seventh (7th) year of a term as a Standing Director, such Standing Director shall ascend from the office of Chair to the office of President of the Society.

4.132 **At-Large Directors.** Where the Board of Directors by resolution has provided for one or more At-Large Directors to serve on the Board of Directors, such At-Large Directors shall serve for a term of three (3) years.

4.14 Vacancies.

4.141 Should a vacancy occur in the office of President, the office of President shall remain vacant; provided, however, that the Chair shall assume the responsibilities of the President as set forth in [3.131](#) above. In performing such responsibilities, the Chair may also be referred to as the "Interim President" or such similar title as may be approved by the Board of Directors.

4.142 Should a vacancy occur in the office of the Chair, the office of the Chair shall remain vacant; provided, however, the President shall assume the responsibilities of the Chair as set forth in [3.132](#) above. In performing such responsibilities, the President may also be referred to as the "Interim Chair" or such similar title as may be approved by the Board of Directors.

4.143 Should a vacancy occur in the office of Secretary-Treasurer, the Board of Directors shall

elect a successor to serve for the unexpired term consistent with the procedures of [3.11](#).

4.144 Should a vacancy occur for an At-Large Director, the Board of Directors may appoint an interim At-Large Director until the unexpired term can be filled by the Nominating Committee and elected by the membership eligible to vote during the next annual business meeting. In the event that the Board of Directors does not choose to appoint an interim At-Large Director, the vacancy will remain open until the unexpired term is filled by the Nominating Committee and elected by the membership eligible to vote at the next annual business meeting. An individual elected to serve for the unexpired term as an At-Large Director shall not be precluded from being elected to a full, three (3) year term as an At-Large Director in the future.

4.145 Should a vacancy occur among the Standing Directors (other than the President, Chair and Secretary-Treasurer as provided for above), the vacancy shall be filled as follows:

(A) If the vacating Standing Director is in the fourth or fifth year of a seven (7) year term, then each Standing Director more junior in tenure shall advance one (1) year in seniority. The Board of Directors may appoint an ~~Active m~~Member to serve as a Standing Director on an interim basis until the next annual business meeting. At the next annual business meeting, the Nominating Committee will put forth to the membership a candidate to fill the vacancy among the Standing Directors; provided, however, the successor elected by the membership shall commence their term as a Standing Director in the second year of a seven (7) year term, thereby serving a total of six (6) years on the Board of Directors.

(B) If the vacating Standing Director is in the first, second, or third year of a seven (7) year term, then the individual presented by the Nominating Committee and elected by the membership eligible to vote at the next annual business meeting shall serve for the unexpired portion of the vacating Standing Director's seven (7) year term. The Board of Directors may appoint an ~~Active m~~Member to serve on an interim basis until such time as the vacancy can be filled at the next annual business meeting.

4.15 Powers and Duties. The Board of Directors of the Society shall function in the manner customarily expected of boards of trustees or directors of corporations and shall be responsible for the management of all affairs of the Society not delegated elsewhere by these Bylaws.

4.151 **Specific Duties.** Specific duties of the Board shall include but are not limited to:

(A) Management of the funds of the Society including investment and expenditure of such funds. All expenditures of funds and disposal of Society property must be for purposes authorized by the Board.

(B) Determination of the amount of dues and assessments and fixing the date for their payment.

(C) Employment of an Executive Director, who serves as the Chief Executive Officer and may also serve as Business Manager of the Society journals, and who shall manage the Society office staff in accordance with the budgetary authorization of the Board of Directors, and who shall perform such other duties as are assigned by the Board of

Directors.

(D) Supervision of all publications of the Society, as provided in [Chapter V](#).

(E) Authorization of reimbursement of officers, committee members, employees of the Society and others, for their actual and necessary expenses incurred in the discharge of their responsibilities to the Society. This provision shall not be construed to include the expenses of any officer or committee member in attending the Annual Meeting.

(F) Determination of the sites and dates of all meetings of the Society.

(G) Appointment of the members of the Board of Trustees of the Research and Education Foundation as provided in [6.02](#).

4.16 Bonding. The Board of Directors may secure suitable guarantee bonds and/or insurance for the Secretary-Treasurer and the Business Manager of the Journal, the cost of which shall be borne by the Society.

4.17 Auditing. The Board of Directors shall be responsible for arranging for and reviewing an audit of the accounts and books of the Society annually, or more frequently if it deems such action to be advisable.

4.18 Meetings. The Board of Directors shall hold at least one meeting in each calendar year in conjunction with the Annual Meeting of the Society. Additional meetings may be called by the Chair, by majority vote of the Board, or upon written request of four members of the Board. The time and site of such additional meetings shall be determined by the Chair of the Board or, if the Chair is unable or unwilling to make such determination, by the President of the Society.

4.181 Notice. Notice of each meeting shall be given in writing or by telephone not less than five days prior to the date of the meeting to each member of the Board of Directors.

4.182 Quorum. A majority of the members of the Board of Directors in office shall constitute a quorum for the conduct of business.

~~**4.183 Action Without a Meeting.** Any actions that may be taken at a meeting of the Board of Directors may be taken without a meeting if written documentation, setting forth the action so taken, is approved in writing by all of the directors entitled to vote with respect to the subject matter thereof. The consent shall be evidenced by one or more written approvals, each of which sets forth the action taken and provides a written record of approval. All the approvals evidencing the consent shall be delivered to the Secretary-Treasurer to be filed in the corporate records. The action taken shall be effective when all the directors have approved the consent unless the consent specifies a different effective date. Any actions that may be taken at a meeting of the Board of Directors may be taken without a meeting if written documentation, setting forth the action so taken, is approved in writing by all of the directors entitled to vote with respect to the subject matter thereof. Such action and consent shall be evidenced, recorded and effective as provided for under the Illinois General Not For Profit Corporation Act of 1986 (or any successor statute thereto).~~

4.19 Gold Medal. The Board of Directors may, by unanimous vote only, award annually the Gold

Medal of the Society to those persons who, in its judgment, have rendered unusual service to the science of radiology. Not more than three medals may be awarded in one year. Gold Medals shall be presented at the next Annual Meeting.

4.20 Election of Honorary Members. The Board may, by unanimous vote only, elect Honorary Members, who in its judgement have distinguished themselves in medicine or it's allied sciences, as defined, and in the manner described, in 2.182.16. No more than three Honorary members may be elected in one year and will be honored at the next Annual Meeting.

4.21 Reports. The Chair of the Board of Directors shall submit a written report to the Society at each annual business meeting of the members of the Society. This report shall contain a summary of all actions taken, and recommendations made, by the Board during the previous year.

4.22 Electronic Communications. Any notice required or permitted to be given to a member of the Board of Directors for any purpose may be delivered by transmission by electronic means to the electronic address of the individual who is to receive the notice, as that address appears on the records of the Society. All other communications or consents which are required to be in writing in connection with any action of the Board shall be fully valid and effective if sent and received by electronic means.

CHAPTER V

5.00 Publications

5.10 All publications of the Society shall be under the supervision of its Board of Directors.

5.101 **The Journal.** The official Journal of the Society is entitled *Radiology*.

(A) The Board shall employ a member of the Society as Editor of the Journal.

(B) The Board of Directors shall annually appoint Associate Editors and an advisory Editorial Board, upon nomination by the Editor.

(C) The Board shall employ a Business Manager of the Journal who need not be a member of the Society.

5.11 The Board of Directors may, from time to time, establish such other publications as it deems appropriate.

CHAPTER VI

6.00 RSNA Research and Education Foundation

6.01 Purpose. The purpose of the RSNA Research and Education Foundation is to provide financial support for research and education in radiology and related scientific disciplines by awarding scholarships and/or grants to individuals and/or to other organizations.

6.02 Manner of Operation. The RSNA Research and Education Foundation shall be managed by a Board of Trustees appointed by the Board of Directors of the Society, and the Board of Trustees so appointed shall conduct the operation of said foundation, all in accordance with such bylaws or rules for said foundation as may be approved from time to time by the Board of Directors of the Society.

6.10 Other Bequests and Funds. The Board of Directors may, on occasion, require the Board of Trustees of the RSNA Research and Education Foundation to administer and/or make recommendations concerning other bequests or funds administered by the Society.

CHAPTER VII

7.00 Meetings of Members

7.10 Annual Business Meeting. The Society shall hold at least one business meeting of the members of the Society in each calendar year, which annual business meeting shall be held during the Annual Meeting of the Society. The Board of Directors shall fix the time and place of such annual business meeting of the members and shall in general assume responsibility for its conduct and direction. All members shall be notified in writing, or in the Journal, at least five days but not more than 60 days before the meeting.

7.11 Special Business Meetings. The Board of Directors by majority vote may call a special business meeting of the members of the Society at any time. Except as otherwise required by law, the call shall be made by the Board of Directors notifying in writing, or in the Journal, every member of the Society, at least five (5) days but not more than 60 days in advance of the proposed meeting, stating the time and place thereof and the purpose for which it is called. No business other than that specified in the notice shall be transacted at such special meeting.

7.11 Quorum. Twenty-five voting members shall constitute a quorum.

7.12 Voting. Except as otherwise required by law or these Bylaws, all membership actions shall be decided by a majority vote of the ~~m~~Members present and voting at an annual business meeting or a special business meeting. Only ~~Active-m~~Members as defined in 2.11 present at a session of an annual or special business meeting of members are eligible to vote. Voting by proxy shall not be permitted.

7.13 Resolutions. Prior to any business meeting of the members, the Bylaws and Resolutions Committee shall consider any resolutions that have been proposed by members for presentation at the meeting of members and may develop recommendations as to rewording them, combining those with similar intent or otherwise editing them. Such Committee recommendations shall be presented at the ~~membership-business~~ meeting at which the proposed resolutions are considered.

7.14 Electronic Communications. Any notice required or permitted to be given to a member of the Society for any purpose may be delivered by transmission by electronic means to the electronic address of the member who is to receive the notice, as that address appears on the records of the Society. All other communications or consents which are required to be in writing in connection with any action of the membership shall be fully valid and effective if sent and received by electronic means.

CHAPTER VIII

8.00 Code of Ethics

8.10 Code. The then current Principles of Medical Ethics of the American Medical Association shall be the Code of Ethics of this Society and are hereby made a part of these Bylaws.

CHAPTER IX

9.00 Indemnification

9.10 Indemnification. To the full extent permitted by law, the Society shall indemnify any and all of its incumbent or former directors, officers, committee members, or employees, or any person who has served or shall serve at the Society's request or by its election or appointment as a director or officer of another corporation or society, against expenses actually and necessarily incurred by them in connection with the defense or settlement of any action, suit or proceeding in which they, or any of them, are made parties, or a party, by reason of being or having been a director, officer, committee member, or employee of the Society, or of such other corporation or society; provided, however, that the foregoing shall not apply to matters as to which any such incumbent or former director, officer, committee member, or employee shall be adjudged in such action, suit or proceeding to be liable for willful misconduct in the performance of duty or to such matters as shall be settled by agreement predicated on the existence of such liability.

9.20 Insurance. Upon specific authorization by the Board of Directors, the Society may purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any and all of its incumbent or former directors, officers, committee members, or employees, or any person who has served or shall serve at the Society's request or by its election or appointment as a director or officer of another corporation or society, against any liability, or settlement based on asserted liability, incurred by them by reason of being or having been a director, officer, committee member, or employee of the Society, or of such other corporation or society, whether or not the Society would have the power to indemnify them against such liability or settlement under the provisions of [9.10](#).

CHAPTER X

10.00 Parliamentary Procedures

All parliamentary proceedings at the meetings of the members of this Society and of its boards and committees shall be governed by the then current *Sturgis Standard Code of Parliamentary Procedure* when not in conflict with these Bylaws or applicable law, which shall govern in the event of any such conflict.

CHAPTER XI

11.00 Amendments

Amendments to these Bylaws can be made only by a two-thirds vote of the ~~m~~**M**embers of the Society present and voting at an annual business meeting or a special meeting, provided that the proposed amendment or amendments have been approved by the Board of Directors and submitted in writing to the members in the notice of the meeting or published in the official journal of the Society at least thirty days prior to such meeting. Any such amendment or amendments so adopted shall become effective immediately upon adoption unless such amendment otherwise provides.

11.10 Bylaws and Resolutions Committee. The Bylaws and Resolutions Committee shall consist of a Chair and at least four other members appointed by the Board of Directors. It shall be a fact finding and advisory committee on matters pertaining to the Bylaws. It shall edit and make recommendations on all proposed amendments to the Bylaws and shall prepare and submit, in proper form for voting by the membership, Bylaws amendments proposed by members. It may on its own initiative propose amendments to the Bylaws.

CHAPTER XII

12.00 Dissolution

In the event the Society is dissolved in accordance with the provisions of the Illinois General Not for Profit Corporation Act, all of the net assets of the Society shall be disposed of either (A) exclusively for the purposes of the Society in such manner as the Board of Directors shall determine, or (B) to such organization or organizations organized and operated exclusively for charitable, educational or scientific purposes as shall at the time qualify as an exempt organization or organizations under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (or the corresponding provision of any future United States Internal Revenue statute), as the Board of Directors shall determine. Any such assets not so disposed of shall be disposed of by an appropriate court exclusively for the purposes of the Society, or to an organization or organizations organized and operated exclusively for charitable, educational or scientific purposes, in such manner as such court shall determine.